

SzW R18 – Security

In this call round, we are going to discuss about issues of security. I would also like to remind you that the survey is conducted by Ipsos on behalf of Twaweza and the answers you provide will remain confidential. / **Katika awamu hii ya mahojiano tutaenda kuzungumzia masuala ya usalama. Ningependa kukukumbusha kuwa huu utafiti unafanywa na Ipsos kwa niaba ya Twaweza na majibu utakayotoa yatabaki ya usiri.**

Q1. Over the past one year, how often, if ever, have you/ **Kwa kipindi cha mwaka moja uliopita, ni mara ngapi umewahi**

	1=Just Once or Twice/ Mara moja au mbili 2=Several Times/ Mara kadhaa 3=Most of the time/ Mara nyingi 4=Never/ Sijawahi -888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu -999 Don't Know/ Sijui
1. Felt unsafe walking in your neighborhood/ Kujihisi ukiwa kati hali isiyo salama wakati ukiwa mtaani kwako	
2. Feared crime in your own home/ Kuwa na hofu ya uhalifu nyumbani kwako	
3. Stayed home due to potential violence outside/ Kubaki nyumbani kwa sababu ya hofu ya vurugu kutokea nje	

	1=Within Last Month / Ndani ya mwezi mmoja 2=2 to 6 Months ago / Kati ya miezi miwili hadi sita iliyopita 3=7 to 12 Months ago / Kati ya miezi saba hadi kumi na mbili iliyopita 4=More than Year ago / Zaidi yam waka mmoja uliopita 5=Not sure/ Sina uhakika 6=Never / Sijawahi -888 Refused to answer / Amekataa kujibu -777 Don't Know / Sijui
Q2. When was the last time that money or anything of value was stolen from you/ Je, ni lini mara ya mwisho uliibiwa fedha au kitu chochote cha thamani?	

Q3. When was the last time you observed violence in public?/ Je, ni lini mara mwisho ulishuhudia vurugu hadharani?	
Q4. When was the last time you were a victim of violence? / Je, ni lini mara ya mwisho ulikuwa mhanga wa vurugu?	

Q5. If yes at Q4/ **Kama ndiyo katika swali la Q4. What type of violence did you experience?/ Je, ulifanyiwa aina gani ya vurugu?**

Q6. A) Over the past 1 year, have you or anyone (criminal or otherwise) in your household been threatened ?/ **Katika kipindi cha mwaka moja uliopita, je ni wewe au mwanakaya yeyeto ametishwa?**

If yes, by who?/ Kama ndiyo, uli/alitishwa na nani?

B) Over the past 1 year, have you or anyone (criminal or otherwise) in your household been beaten or stoned?/ **Katika kipindi cha mwaka moja uliopita, je ni wewe au mwanakaya yeyote amepigwa au kupigwa na mawe?**

If yes, by who? Kama ndiyo alipigwa na nani?

C) Over the past 1 year, has anyone (criminal or otherwise) in your household been killed? / **Katika kipindi cha mwaka moja uliopita, je kuna mwanakaya yeyote ameuawa?**

If yes, by who?/ Kama ndiyo aliuawa na nani?

	a) threatened/kutishwa	b) beaten/stoned/ kupigwa au kupigwa na mawe	b) killed/ ameuawa
	1 = Yes/ Ndiyo 2 = No/ Hapana >Go to next/ Nenda inayofuata 3=Not Applicable -888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu -999 Don't know/ Sijui	1 = Yes/ Ndiyo 2 = No/ Hapana >>>Go to next/ Nenda inayofuata 3=Not Applicable -888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu -999 Don't know/ Sijui	1 = Yes/ Ndiyo 2 = No/ Hapana >>> >Go to next/ Nenda inayofuata 3=Not Applicable -888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu -999 Don't know/ Sijui
1.Official Community policing/Local militia e.g. Sungusungu,/ Ulinzi wa jamii			
2.Unofficial community policing eg a group of regular citizens/ Kundi la Wananchi wanaofanya ulinzi katika jamii			
3.Police/ Polisi			

4.National Army/ Jeshi la taifa			
5.Local Criminal Gangs/ Genge la kihuni			
6.Mob/ Kundi la watu			
7.An ordinary Citizen/ Mwananchi wa kawaida			
-777 Others (specify)/ Nyingine fafanua			

Q7. Do you have a police post in your village / street?/ **Je, kuna kituo cha polisi katika kijiji/mtaa wako?**

- 1 = Yes/ **Ndiyo >>>Go to Q7b/ Nenda swali la Q7b**
2 = No/ **Hapana >>> Go to Q7a/ Nenda swali la Q7a**
-888 Refused to answer/ **Amekataa kujibu**
-999 Don't know/ **Sijui**

7a. Is there a police post in your ward?/ **Je, kuna kituo cha polisi katika kata yako?**

- 1=Yes >>> Continue/ **Ndiyo>>>Endelea**
2=No >>> Go to Q8/ **Hapana>>>Nenda swali la Q8**
-888 Refused to answer/ **Amekataa kujibu**
-999 Don't know/ **Sijui**

7b. How long does it take to get to the police post?/ **Je, inachukua muda gani kufika katika kitu cha polisi?**

Q8. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?/ **Kama ungekuwa mwathirika wa uhalifu katika nchi hii, ni nani, iwapo kuna mtu yeyote, ungemwendea kwanza kwa msaada?**

The police/ Polisi	1
A security service or security company that you pay for/ Huduma ya usalama au kampuni ya usalama unayoilipia	2
A traditional leader or traditional court/ Kiongozi wa kiutamaduni au mahakama ya jadi	3
A street committee or local security organization/ Kamati ya mtaa au shirika la usalama la mtaani	4
A powerful local person or local gang/ Mtu wa ndani mwenye nguvu au kikundi cha uhalifu	5
You would personally take revenge/ Utalipiza kisasi mwenyewe	6
You would join with others to take revenge/ Utaungana na wengine kulipiza kisasi	7
Your own family or friends/ familia yako au marafiki wako	8
The family of the perpetrator/ Familia ya mhusika	9
Village/Street chair man/ Mwenyekiti wa kijiji/mtaa	10
None of these / no effective assistance available/ Hakuna msaada utakaopatikana	11
Other [specify]/ Nyingine fafanua	-777
Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu	-888

Don't know/ Sijui	-999
-------------------	------

Q9. When crimes such as theft or attacks happen in your community, how often are they reported?/ Je, uhalifu kama wizi au mashambulizi yakitokea katika jamii yako, ni mara ngapi taarifa utolewa?

- 1=Always/ Mara zote
- 2= Sometimes/ Mara nyingine
- 3=Never/ Haijawahi
- 888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu
- 999 Don't know/ Sijui

Q10. Where are these crimes reported?/ Je, taarifa kuhusu uhalifu huu hutolewa wapi?

- 1=Police/ Polisis
- 2=Local government authority/ Serikali za mtaa/kijiji
- 3=Traditional leader/ Klongozi wa kimila
- 777 Others specify/ Nyingine fafaua
- 888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu
- 999 Don't know/ Sijui

Q11. When crimes such as theft or attacks happen to you or your household, how often would you report them?/ Je, uhalifu kama wizi au mashambulizi yakitokea kwako au kwa mwanakaya mwenzako, ni mara ngapi ungetoa taarifa?

- 1=Always/ Mara zote
- 2= Sometimes/ Mara nyingine
- 3=Never happened/ Haijawahi kutokea
- 4=Never reported/Hajawahi kureportiwa
- 888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu
- 999 Don't know/ Sijui

Q12. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?/ Watu wengi wanasema kuwa uhalifu mwingi hauripotiwi katika vituo vya polisi. Kutokana na uzoefu wako, unafikiri sababu kuu ni ipi ambayo inawafanya watu wengi kutoripoti uhalifu kama vile wizi au mashambulizi kwa polisi kipindi haya yanatokea?

Most people do report crimes to the police/Watu wengi wanaripoti uhalifu katika kituo cha polisi	1
People don't have enough time to report crimes/Watu wengi hawana muda wa kutosha kuripoti uhalifu	2
No police or police station in the area / police station too far/Hakuna polisi au kituo cha polisi katika eneo/kituo cha polisi kipo mbali sana	3
Police don't listen or care/Polisi hawasilizi au kujali	4
Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help/Polisi watadai fedha au rushwa ili waweze kusaidia	5
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything/Polisi hawataweza kufanya chochote	6

Police may be involved in the robbery or assault/ Polisi wanaweza kuwa wanashiriki katika wizi au mashambulizi	7
Victim feared reprisal from attacker/ Mwathiriwa aliogopa kuadhibiwa na mshambuliaji	8
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed/ Mwathiriwa aliona aibu mno au aliaibika	9
Crime was reported to some other authority like local government / Uhalifu iliripotiwa kwa mamlaka nyingine kama vile serikali za mitaa	10
Others Specify/ Nyingine, fafanua	-777
Refused to Answer/ Alikataa kujibu	-888
Don't Know/ Sijui	-999

Q13. How satisfied are you with the services offered by the police force. You may say satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied/ **Je, unaridhishwa kwa kiasi gani na huduma inayotolewa na polisi. Unaweza sema naridhishwa, naridhishwa au siridhishwi au siridhishwi**
1=Satisfied/ **Naridhishwa**
2=Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied/ **Naridhishwa au siridhishwi**
3=Dissatisfied/ **Siridhishwi**

Q13a. Why do you say so?/ **Kwanini wasema hivyo?**

Q14. Over the past one year, do you think the level of security in your neighborhood has?/
Katika kipindi cha mwaka mmoja uliopita, je unafikiri hali ya usalama?
1=Remain the same/ **Imebaki vile vile**
2=Improved/ **Imeboreshwa**
3=Deteriorated/ **Imezorota**

Q14a. Why do you say so?/ **Kwanini wasema hivyo?**

Q15. Do you have local militia in your neighborhood/community?/ **Je, una sungu sungu kwenye mtaa au jamii yako?**
1=Yes >>> Continue/ **Ndiyo>>>Endelea**
2=No >>> Skip to Q16/ **Hapana>>>Ruka hadi swali la Q16**
-888 Refused to answer/ **Amekataa kujibu**
-999 Don't know/ **Sijui**

Q15a. How satisfied are you with the service offered by the local militia in your community? You may say satisfied, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, dissatisfied/ **Je, unaridhishwa kwa kiasi gani na huduma zinazotolewa na sungusungu katika jamii yako? Unaweza sema naridhishwa, naridhishwa au siridhishwi au siridhishwi**
1=Satisfied/**Naridhishwa**
2=Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied/ **Naridhishwa au siridhishwi**
3=Dissatisfied/ **Siridhishwi**

Q15b. How has the level of security in your community changed since the local militia came into operation? You may say better, worse or remained the same/ **Je, kiwango cha ulinzi katika jamii yako kimebadirika kwa kiasi gani tangia sungu sungu waanze kufanya kazi? Unaweza sema kimeboreka, kimebaki vile vile au kimezorota**

1=Better/ **Klmeboreka**

2=Worse/ **Kimezorota**

3=Remained the same/ **Klmebaki vile vile**

-888 Refused to answer/ **Amekataa kujibu**

-999 Don't know/ **Sijui**

Q16. In your opinion, what time of the day do most crime activities happen?/ **Kwa maoni yako, ni wakati gani katika siku shughuli za kihalifu hutokea?**

1=Day/ **Mchana**

2=Night/ **Usiku**

-888 Refused to answer/ **Amekataa kujibu**

-999 Don't know/ **Sijui**

Q17. What time in the evening do you start worrying about a household member when they have not returned home?/ **Je, ni kuanza muda gani unaanza kupata wasiwasi endapo mwanakaya bado hajarudi nyumbani?**

Q18. In your opinion, what is the best way of reducing crime that happens at night?/ **Je, kwa maoni yako ni njia ipi bora ya kupunguza uhalifu unaotokea usiku?**

1=Increase the number of police patrols/ **Kuongeza idadi ya polisi waofanya doria**

2=Contracting more local militia/ **Kuajili sungu sungu wengi zaidi**

-777 Others specify/ **Nyingine fafanua**

-888 Refused to answer/ **Amekataa kujibu**

-999 Don't know/ **Sijui**

Q19. How often do you think the following things happen here in Tanzania?/ **Je, unafikiria ni mara ngapi vitu vifuatazo vinafanyika hapa Tanzania?**

	1=Never/ Haijawahi 2=Rarely/ Mara chache sana 3=Often/ Mara nyingi 4=Always/ Kila mara -888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu -999 Don't know/ Sijui
1.If an ordinary citizens steals or commits any other crime, that he/she will be punished according to the law/ Iwapo wananchi wa kawaida ataiba au kutenda uhalifu wa aina yoyote, ataadhibiwa kulingana na sheria	
2.If a religious leader steals or commits any other crime, that he/she will be punished according to the law/ Iwapo kiongozi wa dini ataiba au kutenda uhalifu wa aina yoyote, ataadhibiwa kulingana na sheria	
3.If a police officer steals or commits any other crime, that he/she will be punished according to the law/ Iwapo afisa wa	

polisi ataiba au kutenda uhalifu wa aina yoyote, ataadhibiwa kulingana na sheria	
5.If a public servant steals or commits any other crime, that he/she will be punished according to the law/ Iwapo mtumishi wa umma ataiba au kutenda uhalifu wa aina yoyote, ataadhibiwa kulingana na sheria	
6.If a senior government official steals or commits any other crime, that he/she will be punished according to the law/ Iwapo afisa mwandamizi wa serikali ataiba au kutenda uhalifu wa aina yoyote, ataadhibiwa kulingana na sheria	
7.If a rich man steals or commits any other crime, that he/she will be punished according to the law/ Iwapo mtu tajiri ataiba au kutenda uhalifu wa aina yoyote, ataadhibiwa kulingana na sheria	

Q20. Please pick a sentence that you agree with the most/ Tafadhali chagua sentensi moja ambayo unakubaliana nayo zaidi

a.group of citizens beats or kill someone who is caught stealing, it is justified because it can help lower crime rates / Kama kundi la Wananchi wakimpiga au kumuua mtu aliyekamatwa akiiba ni sawa kwa sababu itasaidia kupunguza uhalifu	Anyone who commits a crime must be dealt with according to the law by responsible officials. It is not good for citizens to take the law into their own handsIt is not good for citizens to take law into their own hands as anyone who commits crime must be dealt with according to the law by responsible officials./ Sio vizuri kwa Wananchi kuchukua sharia mkononi sababu mtu yeyote anyefanya uhalifu inabidi ahadhibiwe kutokana na sharia za vyombo husika
b. I have more trust on local militia in providing security in neighborhoods/ Nina Imani Zaidi na sungu sungu katika kuleta usalama katika maeneo yetu	I have more trust on the police in providing security in neighborhoods/ Nina Imani Zaidi na polisi katika kuleta usalama katika maeneo yetu

Q21. Please tell me how much you agree with the following statements. You may say agree, neither agree nor disagree or disagree./ Tafadhali niambie unakubaliana kwa kiasi gani na maelezo yafuatayo. Unaweza sema nakubaliana, nakubaliana au sikubaliani au sikubaliani **ROTATE ORDER OF STATEMENT/ ZUNGUSHA PA KUENZIA**

	1=Agree/ Nakubaliana 2=Neither agree nor disagree/ Nakubaliana au sikubaliani 3=Disagree/ Sikubaliani
b.Police jamii are important because they help in safe guarding security/ Polisi jamii wana umuhimu kwa sababu wanasaidia kudumisha usalama	

c.If a traffic is caught excepting a bribe of 5000/=, there is no problem because it is just a small amount / Trafiki akikutwa amepokea rushwa ya shilling elfu tano, hamna tatizo kwasababu ni kiwango kidogo cha fedha	
d. A police officer who apprehends a thief should have the authority to kill the thief as he/she is a menace to society / Kama polisi akimkata mhalifu anatakiwa kuwa na mamlaka ya kumuua kwasababu ni muovu	
e. Lawyers are not supposed to defend criminals because they have broken the law/ Wanasheria hawatakiwi kuwatetea wahalifu kwa sababu walivunja sharia	

Q22. A. What is the emergency number /hotline of the (Police / Fire & Rescue)?/ **Namba ya dharura ya (polisi/zima moto na uokoaji) ni ipi?**

Police Number (112 / 0754785557)			Fire Number & Rescue (114)		
Answered – gave right number/ Ametoa jibu sahihi	Answered – gave wrong number/ Ametoa jibu ambalo si sahihi	Don't Know/ Sijui	Answered – gave right number/ Ametoa jibu sahihi	Answered – gave wrong number/ Ametoa jibu ambalo si sahihi	Don't Know/ Sijui
1	2	-999	1	2	-999

B. In the past 12 months, have you reached out to the (INSERT INSTITUTION) through the number?/ **Je, umewasiliana na (INGIZA SHIRIKA) kupitia namba hiyo?**

C. Did they come to your rescue?/ **Je, walikuja kukuokoa?**

	B) 1=Yes/ Ndiyo 2=No/ Hapana -888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu -999 Don't know/ Sijui	C) 1=Yes/ Ndiyo 2=No/ Hapana -888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu -999 Don't know/ Sijui
1.Police/ Polisi		
2.Fire/ Zima moto		

Q23. How would you describe the current general security situation in Zanzibar? In Tanzania? In East Africa?/ **Je, unaelezea hali ya usalama Zanzibar, Tanzania bara, Afrika mashariki**

	1=Secure/ Kuna usalama 2=Neither secure nor not secure/ Kuna usalama au hakuna usalama 3=Not secure/ Hakuna usalama -999Don't know/ Sijui
1. Zanzibar/ Visiwa vya zanzibari	
2.Tanzania mainland/ Tanzania bara	

3.East Africa/ Africa mashariki	
--	--

Q24. How much would you say the Government has done since 2015 (?) to improve on the level of security in the country? Would you say they have done....(A lot, Neither a lot nor little, little)/ **Je, serikali imefanya kazi kwa kiasi gani tangu 2015 katika kuboresha hali ya usalama nchini? Unaweza sema wamefanya mengi, si mengi wala kidogo, kidogo**

1=A lot/ **Mengi**

2=Neither a lot nor a little/ **Si mengi wala kidogo**

3=A little/ **Kidogo**

-888 Refused to answer/ **Amekataa kujibu**

-999 Don't know/ **Sijui**

Q25. What is **the major** threat to security in your community? (DO NOT READ OUT; CHOOSE ONE)/ **Je, ni nini tishio kubwa kwa usalama katika jamii yako? (USISOME KWA SAUTI; CHAGUA MOJA)**

The army/ Jeshi	1
The police/ Polisi	2
Local Militias/ Sungusungu, Ulinzi wa jamii	3
Thieves/ Wezi	4
Unemployed youths/ Vijana wasiokuwa na ajira	5
Mobs of angry citizens/ Vikundi vya wananchi wenye hasira	6
Livestock/ Cattle Rustlers/ Wezi wa mifugo/ Ng'ombe	7
Drug dealers/ Wauza madawa ya kulevya	8
Drug users/ Watumiaji wa madawa ya kulevya	9
Witches/ Wachawi	10
Local Criminal Gangs/ Genge la kihuni	11
Others Specify/ Nyingine fafaua	-777
Refused to Answer/ Amekataa kujibu	-888
Don't know/ Sijui	-999

Now lets move our discussion towards general matters in the country/ Sasa tuhamishie mazungumzo yetu kwenye masuala ya kila siku nchini

Q26. In your opinion, what are the three most serious problems facing Tanzania today? (**OPEN ENDED, CHOOSE UP TO THREE**)/ **Kwa mtazamo wako, ni matatizo gani makuu matatu yanayoikabili Tanzania leo? (CHAGUA HADI TATU)**

1=Economy (e.g. high prices, poverty)/ **Uchumi (mfano bei za juu, umasikini)**

2=Inflation of prices/ **Mfumuko wa bei**

3=Poverty/ **Umasikini**

4=Health (e.g. spread of disease, poor healthcare)/ **Afya (mfano kusambaa kwa magonjwa, miundo mibovu ya afya)**

5=Issues in education (e.g. teacher absenteeism, low scores)/ **Masuala ya elimu (mfano utoro wa walimu, matokeo finyu)**

6=Water Supply/ **Usambazaji wa maji**

7=Corruption/ **Ufisadi**

8=Bad governance/ **Uongozi mbovu**

9=Insecurity/ **Ukosefu wa ulinzi**

- 10=Political instability/tension/ Migogoro ya kisiasa
 11=Poor infrastructure / Miundo mbinu mibovu
 12=Problems in farming / Agriculture (e.g. access to markets)/ Matatizo kwenye kilimo mfano upatikanaji wa masoko
 13=Unemployment/ Ukosefu wa ajira
 14=Food shortage / Famine/ Ukosefu wa chakula/ Njaa
 15=The constitution/constitutional review process/ Katibu/ Taratibu za kupitisha katiba
 -777 Others specify/ Nyingine fafanua
 -888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu
 -999 Don't know/ Sijui

Q27. How much do you approve of the way the following individuals have performed their duties since coming to office? / Je ni kwa kiwango gani unakubaliana na namna ambayo viongozi wafuatao wamekuwa wakitekeleza majukumu yao tangu walipoingia madarakani?

	1=Approve/ Nakubaliana 2=Neither approve nor disapprove/ Nakubaliana au sikubaliani 3=Disapprove/ Sikubaliani
1.Your village/street chairman/ Mwenyekiti wa kijiji au mtaa	
2.Your local government councillor/ Diwani	
3.Your member of parliament/ Mbunge	
4. Your president/ Raisi	

Q28. How likely are you to vote in the coming general elections of 2020? / Je, kuna uhakika wa kiasi gani wa wewe kupiga kura katika uchaguzi wa mwaka 2020?

- 1=Likely/ Kuna uhakika
 2=Neither likely nor not likely/ Kuna uhakika au hakuna uhakika
 3=Not likely/ Hakuna uhakika
 -888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu
 -999 Don't know/ Sijui

Q29. Which political party do you feel closest to if any? (DO NOT READ OUT)/ Je, ni chama gani cha siasa unahisi upo karibu nacho zaidi? (USIMSOMEE)

- 1=CCM
 2=Chadema
 3=CUF
 4=ACT
 5=NCCR
 6=TLP
 7=CHAUMA
 8=None/ Hakuna
 -777 Others specify/ Nyingine fafanua
 -888 Refused to answer/ Amekataa kujibu
 -999 Don't know/ Sijui

THANK THE RESPONDENT AND CLOSE/ MSHUKURU MHOJIWA NA FUNGA MAHOJIANO