

## SzW(K) R5: Security, Radicalization and Other General Issues

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### INTERVIEWER:

Verify demographic information as it appears on the database:

- Name
- Age
- Gender
- Village [Enumeration Area]

Have you managed to reach the respondent?

1. YES > **CONTINUE**
2. NO > **GO TO GQ38. INTERVIEWER: ONLY TICK THIS OPTION AFTER EXHAUSTING ALL THE TRACING STRATEGIES AND AFTER OFFICIAL COMPLETION OF THE DATA COLLECTION PROCESS**

Good Morning/Good Afternoon/Good Evening. My name is .....from Sauti Za Wananchi, a program run by an organization called Twaweza. In this round of Sauti za Wananchi, we want to ask you questions about security matters other general issues. The information we collected in April/May on people with disabilities and other general issues was published in June in the media, and will be available to all Kenyans and other people in the world. Your name will however not be published. We'll also share with you more information on where to access it. It is also going to be shared with other stakeholders and decision makers. Today's interview will last for about 10 to 15 minutes. Can we start today's interview?

1. YES > **CONTINUE**
2. NO > **TERMINATE. RECORD REASON FOR REFUSAL**

**[GQ1]** Over the past 3 months, how often, if ever, have you: /*Katika miezi mitatu iliyopita, ni kwa mara ngapi endapo imetokea ume:*

**[READ OUT CIRCUMSTANCE AND THE FIRST FIVE POSSIBLE RESPONSES; SINGLE RESPONSE IN EACH CASE]**

	1. Never/ Hajawahi	2. Just Once or Twice/ Mara moja au mbili	3. Several Times/ Mara kadhaa	4. Many Times/ Mara nyingi	5. Always/ Kila mara	-888 Refused To Answer	-999 Don't know
a) Felt unsafe walking in your neighborhood? / <i>Kujisikia hauna usalama ukitembea kwenye maeneo yaliyoko karibu na nyumbani kwako?</i>							
b) Feared crime in your own home? / <i>Kuhofia uhalifu utatokea kwenye kaya yako?</i>							
c) Stayed home because of potential violence outside? / <i>Umekaa nyumbani kwa kuhofia vurugu zinawezatokea nje?</i>							
d) Been a victim of violence or insecurity							

**[GQ2]** Over the past 3 months, do you think the level of security in your neighborhood has remained the same, improved, or deteriorated? /*Katika miezi mitatu iliyopita, Je unafikiri hali ya usalama katika maeneo yako unayoishi ime (Baki vile vile, Imeboreshwa, Imezorota)*

**[READ OUT; SINGLE RESPONSE]**

1. Remained the same/ Imebaki vile vile
2. Improved/ Imeboreshwa
3. Deteriorated/ Imezorota
- 777 Other (specify)
- 888 Refused To Answer
- 999 Don't know

**[GQ3]** In a number of countries there has been a lot of violence experienced during election period. How afraid are you that Kenya may experience violence during the 2017 elections? Would you say you are --- ----? **[READ OUT THE FIRSTFOUR; SINGLE RESPONSE]**

1. Very afraid
  2. Afraid
  3. Not afraid
  4. Not at all afraid
- 888 Refused To Answer  
-999 Don't know

**[GQ4]** In the past 3 months, which of the following activities have you taken part in? / **Katika miezi mitatu iliyopita, je ni katika shughuli ipi kati ya zifuatazo umeshiriki?**

**[READ OUT; SINGLE RESPONSE IN EACH CASE]**

	1. YES	2. NO	-888 Refused To Answer
a) Signed a petition against a political party/candidate/ <b>Kusaini lalamiko dhidi ya chama cha siasa au mgombea</b>			
b) Taken part in a political party demonstration or protest match/ <b>Kushiriki kwenye maandamano ya chama cha siasa au mgomo</b>			
c) Attended a political rally/ <b>Kuhudhuria mkutano wa hadhara wa kisiasa</b>			
d) Expressed your views on an issue by contacting a politician/ <b>Kuelezea maoni yako juu ya suala kwa kuwasiliana na mwanansiasa</b>			
e) Expressed your views on an issue by contacting a newspaper or commenting on a blog or on an online discussion board/ <b>Kuelezea maoni yako juu ya suala kwa kuwasiliana na gazeti au kutoa maoni kwenye blogu au safu ya majadiliano kwenye mtandao</b>			

**[GQ5]** In recent months there has been an increase in attacks perpetrated or planned by radicals/terror groups in East Africa. Are you aware of these attacks? / **Katika miezi iliyopita kumekuwa na ongezeko la mashambulizi ya kupangwa/ kuandaliwa na makundi yenye msimamo mkali/ makundi ya kigaidi ndani ya Afrika Mashariki. Je, unafahamu kuhusu mashambulizi haya?**

1. YES **>GQ6**
  2. NO **>GQ7**
- 888 Refused To Answer **>GQ7**  
-999 Don't know **>GQ7**

**[GQ6]** Can you please name the incidents that you have heard of? / **Je unaweza kututajia matukio ambayo umeyasikia?**

**[MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED; DO NOT READ OUT]**

1. Garissa University attack in Kenya
2. West Gate Mall attack in Kenya
3. Mpeketoni attacks in Kenya
4. Mandera attacks in Northern Kenya

-777 Other (specify)

-999 Don't know

-888 Refused To Answer

**[GQ7]** In your opinion, what are the contributing factors that may make radical groups appealing to those who join them in Kenya? Radical groups are those that hold extreme religious, political or social ideals and aspirations. / **Je, ni sababu zipi zinachangia kufumuka kwa makundi yenye itikadi kali Kenya?**

**[MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED; DO NOT READ OUT]**

1. Poor governance
2. Lack of employment
3. Religious motivations
4. Influence from social media or internet
5. Influence from religious leader who has radical views
6. Frustration with the government and political system
7. Frustration with the evolution of society and the loss of traditional values
8. Rebellion against parents
9. Marriage prospect or love

-777 Other (specify)

-888 Refused To Answer

-999 Don't know

**[GQ8]** What do you think is the **MAIN** reason that is making people to try and join extremist or radical group?/ **Je unafikiri ni sababu ipi kuu inapelekea kundi hili kujaribu kujiunga na makundi haya yenye itikadi kali?**

**[SINGLE RESPONSES ALLOWED; DO NOT READ OUT]**

1. Poor governance
2. Lack of employment
3. Religious motivations
4. Influence from social media or internet
5. Influence from religious leader who has radical views
6. Frustration with the government and political system
7. Frustration with the evolution of society and the loss of traditional values
8. Rebellion against parents
9. Marriage prospect or love

-777 Other (specify)

-888 Refused To Answer

-999 Don't know

**[GQ9]** Which way do you think is the best for the government to fight the increasing appeal of radical groups in East Africa? / Je, ni njia ipi unafikiri ni bora kwa serikali kupambana na mfumuko wa makundi yenye itikadi kali Afrika Mashariki?

**[MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED; DO NOT READ OUT]**

1. Use military, police and intelligence services to crack down heavily on these groups and the communities in which they are located
  2. Use local militia forces who know the communities to root out the extremists
  3. Enter into dialogue with such groups to learn about their concerns and grievances, in order to try to mitigate their concerns
  4. Work with communities to address their socioeconomic grievances and identify those who might be a threat or radicalized already
  5. Send more troops to Somalia
  6. Withdraw troops from Somalia
  7. Build the border wall
  8. Reduce corruption
  9. Enhance Intelligence
  10. I do not know of any radical group
  11. Not sure
- 777 Other (specify)  
 -888 Refused To Answer  
 -999 Don't know

**[GQ10]** Please tell us how much you agree with the following statements. You may say completely agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree or completely disagree/ Tafadhali tuambie unakubaliana kwa kiasi gani na maelezo yafuatayo. Unaweza sema nakubaliana kabisa, nakubaliana kiasi, sikubaliani wala kukubaliana, sikubaliani kiasi, sikubaliani kabisa

**[READ OUT; SINGLE RESPONSE IN EACH CASE]**

Statement	1. Completely agree	2. Completely agree	3. Completely agree	4. Completely agree	5. Completely agree	- 888 Refused To Answer	-999 Don't know
Youth with only one parent in the home are more likely to be influenced by radical or extremist groups/ Vijana wenye mzazi mmoja wako hatarini zaidi kushawishiwa kujiunga na makundi yenye itikadi kali							
There can be justification to use violence to achieve political goals if all other means have been exhausted/ Kunaweza kuwa na sababu ya halali ya kutumia vurugu/fujo ili kutimiza							

malengo ya kisiasa endapo njia zote nyingine zimeshindikana							
Religion is becoming more politicized in Kenya and East Africa/ Dini imekuwa ikichanganywa na siasa zaidi kwa Tanzania na Afrika ya Mashariki							
The increasing politicization of religion is creating tensions between different faiths and religious groups in East Africa/ Kuongezeka kwa kuchanganywa dini na siasa kumeongeza mvutano baina ya makundi yenye imani tofauti Afrika mashariki							
The internet and social media have been used to build support and recruit youths in East Africa/ Mltandao ya kijamii na intaneti imekuwa ikitumika kutafuta uungwaji mkono na kuwaingiza vijana Afrika Mashariki							
Foreign preachers/Imams and preachers/imams who have studied abroad are more likely to promote more divisive and nontraditional views of religion and religious tolerance/ Wahubiri/Maimamu wa kigeni na wahubiri/maimamu waliojifunza nje wanaweza zaidi kukuza mitazamo ya kidini inayotenganisha na isiyo ya asili na inayohimiza uvumilivu baina ya dini							
The government should tightly control internet access and usage to curb recruitment to extremists or radical groups given that it might restrict freedom of speech/ Serikali inatakiwa kudhibiti upatikanaji wa intaneti na matumizi ili kupambana na kujiunga na makundi yenye itikadi kali hata kama itazuia uhuru wa kujielezea							
The government should restrict freedom of religion in order to curb the influence of such groups given that it might restrict freedom of speech/ Serikali inatakiwa kudhibiti uhuru wa dini ili kupambana na ushawishi wa makundi hayo hata kama							

itazuia uhuru wa kujielezea							
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**[GQ11]** How worried do you feel if at all worried that such groups or people might try recruiting a member of your family in the near future? Would you say / **Je, una wasi wasi wa aina yeyote kuwa makundi haya yanaweza kujaribu kutaka kumuunganisha mmoja wa familia yako hapo mbeleni?**

**[READ OUT THE FIRST FIVE; SINGLE RESPONSE]**

1. Very worried/ Nina wasi wasi sana
  2. Somewhat Worried/ Wasi wasi kiasi
  3. Neither worried or not worried/ Sina wasi wala kuwa na wasi
  4. Not worried/ Sina wasi wasi
  5. Not worried at all/ Sina wasi wasi kabis
- 888 Refused To Answer  
-999 Don't know

**[GQ12]** Do you know of anyone who has been recruited or attempted to be recruited to a violent extremist group? / **Je, unafahamu mtu yeyote ambaye amejiunga au amejaribu kuunganishwa na makundi yenye siasa kali?**

1. YES
  2. NO
- 888 Refused To Answer  
-999 Don't know

**[GQ13]** How prepared do you think the Kenyan military is to protect you in case of an attack from the radical/extremist/terror group? **Would you say...?** **[READ OUT THE FIRST FOUR; SINGLE RESPONSE]**

1. Very prepared
  2. Prepared
  3. Not prepared
  4. Not at all prepared
- 888 Refused To Answer  
-999 Don't know

**[GQ14]** Let us now finalize our discussion with reporting on violence. Some crimes are not reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the **MAIN reason** that people do not report crimes like theft or attacks to the police when they occur?/ **Sasa tumalizie majadiliano yetu kwa kuzungumzia kuhusu kutoa taarifa za vurugu. Baadhi ya uhalifu hautolewi taarifa kwa polisi. Ukiangalia na uzoefu wako, je unafikiri ni sababu kuu ipi inapelekea watu wasitoe taarifa juu ya uhalifu kama wizi au mashambulizi kwa polisi endapo yanatokea?**

**[SINGLE RESPONSES ALLOWED; DO NOT READ OUT]**

1. Most people do report crimes to the police
2. People don't have enough time to report crimes
3. No police or police station in the area / police station too far
4. Police don't listen or care

5. Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help
6. Police wouldn't have been able to do anything
7. Police may be involved in the robbery or assault
8. Victim feared reprisal from attacker
9. Victim too ashamed or embarrassed
10. Crime was reported to some other authority like local government or traditional leaders
  - 777 Other (specify)
  - 888 Refused To Answer
  - 999 Don't know

**[GQ15]** In what neighboring country is the Kenya military currently serving as part of an international force?

1. Correct Answer [SOMALIA] – **DO NOT READ OUT**
2. Incorrect answer [ Any other answer apart from the one above]
3. 999 Don't know

**[GQ16]** Regarding the participation of the KDF in Somalia, which of the following is closest to your own view?

**[READ OUT THE FIRST FOUR; SINGLE RESPONSE]**

1. They should just remain in Somalia
2. They should be brought back to Kenya only if other African countries replace them with their soldiers
3. They should be brought back to Kenya whether they are replaced or not
4. They should be brought back to Kenya and deployed at various border points to protect Kenya
5. Not sure
6. I am not aware Kenya has troops in Somalia
  - 777 Other (specify)
  - 888 Refused To Answer
  - 999 Don't know

**GQ17]** How much of a threat do you think al-Shabaab is to Kenya right now? Would you say...Very much of a threat, somewhat of a threat, not much of a threat, or not at all a threat?

**[READ OUT THE FIRST FOUR; SINGLE RESPONSE]**

1. Very much of a threat
2. Somewhat of a threat
3. Not much of a threat
4. Not at all a threat
5. I do not know of al-Shabaab
  - 888 Refused To Answer
  - 999 Don't know

**[GQ18]** What has the government recently decided to do about refugees?

- |  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| 1. Correct Answer [Close Dadaab refugee camp] – <b>DO NOT READ OUT</b> | <b>&gt;GQ19</b> |
| 2. Incorrect answer [ Any other answer apart from the one above]       | <b>&gt;GQ20</b> |
| 999 Don't know   | <b>&gt;GQ20</b> |

**[GQ19]** Do you support the decision to close Dadaab refugee camp and have the refugees go back to their countries?

**[READ OUT THE FIRST TWO; SINGLE RESPONSE]**

1. Approve
2. Disapprove
  - 888 Refused To Answer
  - 999 Don't know

**[GQ20]** Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Uhuru Kenyatta is handling his job as President of Kenya?

**[READ OUT THE FIRST FIVE; SINGLE RESPONSE]**

1. Strongly approve
2. Somewhat approve
3. Neither approve nor disapprove
4. Somewhat disapprove
5. Strongly disapprove
  - 888 Refused To Answer
  - 999 Don't know

**[GQ21]** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Raila Odinga is handling his job as leader of the opposition?

**[READ OUT THE FIRST FIVE; SINGLE RESPONSE]**

1. Strongly approve
2. Somewhat approve
3. Neither approve nor disapprove
4. Somewhat disapprove
5. Strongly disapprove
  - 888 Refused To Answer
  - 999 Don't know

**[GQ22]** In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with - the direction Kenya is headed in the following areas:

**[READ OUT EACH ITEM AND THE FIRST FIVE POSSIBLE RESPONSE OPTIONS; SINGLE RESPONSE IN EACH CASE]**

	Completely satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied	Somewhat unsatisfied	Completely unsatisfied	- 888 Refused To Answer	-999 Don't know
Managing the Kenyan economy							
Fighting corruption in government							
Improving security in the country							
Improving democracy							

**[GQ23]** Before elections occur in Kenya, every political party has to choose candidates to run for elected offices such as MP. Parties use different methods for selecting these candidates. Which method would you want your own favorite party to use in selecting the candidate for your constituency?

**[DO NOT READ OUT; SINGLE RESPONSE]**

1. National party leaders like Uhuru Kenyatta or Raila Odinga choose the candidate.
  2. Local party officers from your constituency choose the candidate.
  3. All members of the party in your constituency vote in a primary election to choose the candidate.
  4. All registered voters in your constituency vote in a primary election to choose the candidate.
- 777 Other (specify)  
 - 888 Refused To Answer  
 -999 Don't know

**[GQ24]** Who do you think should be responsible for making sure party candidates are selected fairly?

**[DO NOT READ OUT; SINGLE RESPONSE]**

1. The political parties themselves
  2. The IEBC
  3. A non-governmental organization with no connection to parties
  4. An international organization with no connection to parties
- 777 Other (specify)  
 - 888 Refused To Answer  
 -999 Don't know

**[GQ25]** Over the last few months, we have seen many secondary schools burning because of student protest. What do you think should be done to curb violence in Kenyan schools?

**[MULTIPLE RESPONSES. DO NOT READ OUT]**

1. Re-introduce corporal punishment/ canning in schools
  2. Ensure that the culprits behind the protests are arrested/ imprisoned
  3. Ensure that the culprits behind the protests are expelled from school and not admitted to any other school
  4. Have the teachers and parents/ guardians sit and deliberate on the way forward
  5. Provide guidance and counselling for the students
  6. Provide an avenue where children can air their grievances openly without fear of victimization
  7. Provide training/ counselling for teachers/school management on handling students' frustrations/ protests
  8. Provide guidance and counselling for the parents/ guidance
  9. Form a government taskforce to curb students' protests
- 777 Other (specify)  
- 888 Refused To Answer  
-999 Don't know

**THANK THE RESPONDENTS AND CLOSE**