

# SzW Round 2 – 2015 Security

1. Over the past one year, how often, if ever, have you

	Never	Just Once or Twice	Several Times	Most of the time	Don't Know	Refused to answer
A. Felt unsafe walking in your neighborhood						
B. Feared crime in your own home						

2. When was the last time that money or anything of value was stolen from you?

3. When was the last time you observed violence in public?

	Never	Within Last Month	2 to 6 Months ago	7 to 12 Months ago	More than Year ago	Not sure	Don't Know	Refused to answer
2.								
3.	Skip to 5	Continue	Continue	Continue	Continue	Skip to 5	Skip to 5	Skip to 5

4. IF YES IN 3: At what time of the day did you observe the violence? Was it at...? (**READ OUT TIME**)

Day	
Night	
Not Sure	
Don't Know	-888
Refused to Answer	-999

5. How often do you think the following things happen here in Tanzania?

	1 - Never 2- Rarely 3- Often 4 – Always -888 - Don't Know -999 - Refused to answer
If an ordinary citizens steals or commits any other crime, that he/she will be punished according to the law	
If a religious leader steals or commits any other crime, that he/she will be punished according to the law	
If a police officer steals or commits any other crime, that he/she will be punished according to the law	
If a public servant steals or commits any other crime, that he/she will be punished	

according to the law	
If a senior government official steals or commits any other crime, that he/she will be punished according to the law	
If a rich man steals or commits any other crime, that he/she will be punished according to the law	

6. A) Over the past 1 year, did you hear of anyone in your neighborhood being threatened, beaten, or stoned by any of the following groups?  
 B) Over the past 1 year, did you hear of anyone in your neighborhood killed by any of the following groups?

	A (threatened / beaten / Stoned)	B (killed)
	1 = Yes 2 = No	1 = Yes 2 = No
Community policing/Local militia e.g. Sungusungu		
Police		
National Army		
Local Criminal Gangs		
Mob		
An ordinary Citizen		

C. [If there is at least one Yes to [Q 6 A or B], When did this happen?

	Time				
	Within Last Month	2 to 6 Months ago	7 to 12 Months ago	More than Year ago	Not sure
Community policing/Local militia e.g. Sungusungu/	1	2	3	4	5
Police	1	2	3	4	5
National Army	1	2	3	4	5
Local Criminal Gangs					
Mob	1	2	3	4	5
An ordinary Citizen	1	2	3	4	5
What was the issue? [explain]					

7. Do you have a police post in your village / street?  
 1 Yes  
 2 No  
 -888 Don't know  
 -999 Refuse to answer

8. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?

The police	
A security service or security company that you pay for	
A traditional leader or traditional court	
A street committee or local security organization	
A powerful local person or local gang	
You would personally take revenge	
You would join with others to take revenge	
Your own family or friends	
The family of the perpetrator	
None of these / no effective assistance available	
Other [specify] _____	-777
Don't Know	-888
Refused to Answer	-999

9. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?

Most people do report crimes to the police	
People don't have enough time to report crimes	
No police or police station in the area / police station too far	
Police don't listen or care	
Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help	
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	
Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	
Victim feared reprisal from attacker	
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed	
Crime was reported to some other authority like local government	
Others Specify	-777
Don't Know	-888
Refused to Answer	-999

10. I will read a list of various groups of people in society, kindly pick one group that you think is served best by the police?

Ordinary citizens	Religious leader	Public servant	Senior government official	The Rich	Politicians	Don't Know	Refused to Answer

B. why would you pick this group?

\_\_\_\_\_

11. A. What is the emergency number /hotline of the (Police / Fire & Rescue)?

Police Number (0754785557)			Fire Number & Rescue (114)		
Answered –	Answered –	Don't Know	Answered –	Answered –	Don't Know

gave right number	gave wrong number		gave right number	gave wrong number	

B. Have you reached out to the (INSERT INSTITUTION) through the number?

C. Did they come to your rescue?

	B		C	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
Police	Go to C	Skip to 12		
Fire	Go to C	Skip to 12		

12. Over the past one year, do you think the level of security in your neighborhood has... ?

Remained the same	Improved	Deteriorated

13. Did you vote in the local government elections held on December 2014?

- 1 Yes → SKIP TO 15
- 2 No
- 888 Don't know → SKIP TO 15
- 999 Refuse to answer → SKIP TO 15

14. What is the main reason you did not vote? (CHOOSE ONE)

I intended to vote but circumstances on the day prevented me	
The polling station is hard to reach	
I wasn't able to register	
I went but I didn't have ID	
I didn't know where to go	
My vote makes no difference	
The elections are not free & fair	
I did not like the candidates	
I was too busy with work to vote	
I was offered some money or a gift not to go and vote	
I was afraid of violence and unrest	
A religious figure told me not to go	
My name was not on the voter list	
Others Specify	-777
Don't Know	-888
Refused to Answer	-999

15. A. Did you witness any form of violence or intimidation at the polling station?

B. Were there incidences of violence or intimidation in your community on the day of the election, upon the release of the election results or a few days after the election results were released?

C. Did you any violence or intimidation in the months leading up to the election?

	Yes	No	Don't know	Refuse to
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				answer
A	1	2	-888	-999
B	1	2	-888	-999
C	1	2	-888	-999

D. IF yes in either 15 A, B or C, ASK: Do you associate any particular political party's supporters with the violence or intimidation that took place in either the polling station or your community? Would you say that the supporters of ... **(READ OUT; CHOOSE ONE)**

A particular political party are guilty	
All parties are guilty	
The election workers were guilty	
Don't Know	-888
Refused to Answer	-999

E. IF yes in either 15A, B, or C, ASK: In your own opinion, which types of people are most likely to be victimized by violence or intimidation in elections in your area? (READ OUT; SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

Candidates		Election workers	
Voters		Political Party Supporters	
Female Candidates		No one will be victimized	
Female voters		Others specify	-777
Don't Know		Refused to Answer	-999

16. A. On the day of the election, did citizens in your community camp at the polling station to wait for the results?

Yes	No
	Skip to D

B. Where you among those who camped at the polling station?

Yes	No
	SKIP TO D

C. Why did you camp at the polling station?

To protect my vote(s) / I had rumors that the election was going to rigged	
I wanted to be present when the election results were released	
To support my candidate	
Others Specify	-777
Don't Know	-888
Refused to Answer	-999

D. Do you intend to camp at the polling station during the referendum and the General Elections?

1. Yes

- 2. No
- 888 Don't know
- 999 Refuse to answer

E. Did camping at the polling station result in any form of violence?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 888 Don't know
- 999 Refuse to answer

17. I will read out 2 statements, please pick the statement that you agree with more.

The national electoral commission has taken positive steps to ensure that elections are free and fair	
It does not matter what the national electoral commission does to ensure a fair election, political parties, local politicians and election workers will rig the election	

18. A. Do you think (**INSERT GROUP**) spends enough time discussing security issues?

	Yes	No	Don't Know
The President			-888
The cabinet			-888
Parliamentarians			-888
Your local council			-888
Your village council			-888
Your family members			-888
Religious leaders			-888

B. Do you think the President is taking security issues seriously?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 888 Don't know
- 999 Refuse to answer

C. Do you feel free to discuss security issues freely with others in your community?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 888 Don't know
- 999 Refuse to answer

19. What is **the** major threat to security in your community? (DO NOT READ OUT; CHOOSE ONE)

The army	
The police	
Local Militias	
Thieves	
Unemployed youths	

Mobs of angry citizens	
Livestock/ Cattle Rustlers	
Others Specify	
Don't Know	
Refused to Answer	

20. A. Did you hear about a youthful local gang known as “Panya Road” that raided the streets of Dar es Salaam attacking ordinary Citizens in revenge for the killing of a member of their group? The incidence took place in early January.

Yes	No

B. Do you have such groups in your community?

Yes	No

C. How likely do you think it is that you will be affected by a group like Panya Road?

1. Very likely
  2. Somewhat likely
  3. Not likely
- 888 Don't know  
-999 Refuse to answer

**THANK THE RESPONDENT AND CLOSE**